

THE AMERICAN LEGION High School Oratorical Scholarship Program

“A Constitutional Speech Contest”



Official Rules

> 2007–2008

General Information

The purpose of The American Legion High School Oratorical Scholarship Program “A Constitutional Speech Contest” is to develop a deeper knowledge and appreciation of the Constitution of the United States on the part of high school students. Other objectives of the contest include the development of leadership qualities, the ability to think and speak clearly and intelligently, and the preparation for acceptance of the duties and responsibilities, the rights and privileges of American citizenship.

Scholarships

Scholarship awards are presented to the three finalists in the Final Round of the National contest as follows: **1st place — \$18,000; 2nd place — \$16,000; 3rd place — \$14,000.** Each Department (State) winner who is certified into and participates in the first round of the National Contest will receive a **\$1,500 scholarship.** Each first round winner who advances to and participates in the second round, but does not advance to the Final Round, will receive an additional **\$1,500** scholarship to pursue education beyond high school.

The scholarships awarded by the National Organization of The American Legion to the three finalists, to the Department winners, and to the first round winners who are eliminated during the second round of competition may be used to attend any college or university in the United States. Funds for the scholarships awarded by the National Organization are provided by The American Legion Life Insurance Fund.

A contestant must give both their Prepared Oration and the Assigned Topic Discourse in order to receive the scholarship moneys they are entitled to.

In addition to the scholarships awarded by the National Organization, there are several hundred scholarships awarded at the discretion of the intermediate organizations, to participants at Post, District or County, and Department levels of competition.

Department Contests

Arrangements for contests leading to the Department Finals shall be the responsibility of each Department (State) organization of The American Legion. **For those levels of competition prior to the Department Finals, the rules and regulations set forth in this brochure are not mandatory — they are offered as a guideline. However, all Department Finals Contests shall conform with National Contest procedures, rules and regulations.**

A winner certified to the National Americanism and Children & Youth Division of The American Legion by a Department which did not conduct its final competition in conformity with the rules and regulations as set forth therein may, in the judgment of the Director, Americanism and Children & Youth Division, or his representative, be disqualified from competition in the National Contest.

Each Department may certify one (1) contestant into the National Contest. If for any reason the Department Winner is unable to compete in the National Contest, the Department First runner-up may be substituted following approval by The American Legion’s National Americanism Commission. A Department First runner-up accepted into National Competition will be entitled to all National awards, entitlements and compensation that the Department Winner would have received had he/she participated at that level.

Continued inside...

Department contests must be conducted by and winners **MUST be** certified to the National Americanism and Children & Youth Division, The American Legion National Headquarters, P.O. Box 1055, Indianapolis, IN 46206 **NO LATER THAN MARCH 3, 2008**. Failure to meet this deadline could result in disqualification of the contestant.

For information about the Oratorical Contests in your state, contact your local American Legion Post or State Headquarters.

Eligibility

Eligible participants in the contest shall be **citizens of or lawful permanent residents** of the United States.

All contestants must be bona fide students herein described as any student under the age of twenty (20) years on the date of the National Contest who is presently enrolled in a high school or junior high school (public, parochial, military, private or state accredited home school) in which the curriculum of said high school is considered to be of high school level, commencing with grade nine (9) and terminating with grade twelve (12). Students must be enrolled in high school or junior high school during the time of participation at any level of the contest.

Contestants must either be legally domiciled within or attend an educational institution within the Department (State) that they enter competition. Contestants can enter competition through only one Department.

The three finalists of the National Contest will be ineligible for further participation at any level.

The Prepared Oration

The Prepared Oration must be on some aspect of the Constitution of the United States with emphasis on the duties and obligations of a citizen to our government. The same subject and oration used in the Department Contest must be used in the National Contest.

In the Prepared Oration, as well as in the Assigned Topic Discourse, quotations must be indicated as such. Where quotations are more than ten words in length, the author's name must be given in the manuscript and cited orally.

The Prepared Oration must be the original effort of each contestant and must not take up less than eight (8) minutes or more than ten (10) minutes for delivery. It must be delivered in the English language. The singing of a song(s) is not permitted. The contestant may, however, quote a verse(s) of a song provided proper attribution is made.

Contestants may have in their possession a copy of their Prepared Oration in the First Holding Room. They may consult the copy of their Prepared Oration, until they exit the holding room in order to begin the contest, at which time the copy of the Prepared Oration will be surrendered to the contest official who is monitoring the First Holding Room.

Assigned Topic

The Assigned Topic Discourse must not consume less than three (3) minutes or more than five (5) minutes for delivery. The purpose of the Assigned Topic Discourse is to test the speaker's knowledge of the subject, the extent of his or her research, and the ability to discuss the topic as related to the basic principles of government under the Constitution.

The Assigned Topic shall be drawn by the contest official in full view of the audience immediately before the last speaker begins delivery of his/her Prepared Oration and will be made known to the audience and each contestant approximately five (5) minutes prior to the time of delivery. The topic will be on some phase of the Constitution of the United States, selected from Articles and Sections as listed under Assigned Topics for the current year's contest in this brochure.

All contestants at each contest level are required to speak in the English language on the same Assigned Topic.

Approved Ruling

It is acceptable to utilize or incorporate short phrases of a foreign language into the Prepared Oration and/or Assigned Topic in order to develop the argument, establish a point, etc. It is to be understood that the vast majority of the Prepared Oration and/or Assigned Topic must still be delivered in the English language.

Assigned Topics for 2007-2008

Art 1 Sec 3 clause 6

The Senate shall have the sole Power to try all Impeachments. When sitting for that Purpose, they shall be on Oath or Affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside: And no Person shall be convicted without the Concurrence of two thirds of the Members present.

Art 1 Sec 6 clause 1

The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all Cases, except Treason, Felony and Breach of the Peace, be privileged from Arrest during their Attendance at the Session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any Speech or Debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other Place.

Art 2 Sec 4

The President, Vice President and all civil Officers of the United States, shall be removed from Office on Impeachment for, and Conviction of, Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors.

Amendment 14 Section 1

All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State



The top three contestants in the 2006 National High School Oratorical Contest display their awards.

First Place:
Co'Relous Bryant - FL (left);
Second Place:
Ashley Butman - GA (center);
Third Place:
Jared Canfield - IL (right).

Photo — James V. Carroll

deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Contest Regulations

A drawing shall be held by the official in charge of the contest to determine the order in which the contestants will appear. The Contest Chairman shall announce the title of the contestant's prepared oration immediately after introducing him/her as Contestant No. 1, Contestant No. 2, etc. The chairman will request the audience to refrain from applause until the Judges have made their decision.

A raised platform is not compulsory; however, it is strongly recommended. **The use of notes, amplification, lectern or speaker's stand by contestants or prompting in any manner is NOT permitted. Props are NOT permitted.**

The use of any type of electronic/digital data gathering, receiving and/or transmitting equipment in any form by contestants or members of the audience is prohibited.

The time allotted for each contestant to deliver their Prepared Oration shall not be less than eight (8) or more than ten (10) minutes and for the Assigned Topic, not less than three (3) or more than five (5) minutes.

An official timer shall be named by the Contest Chairman whose duty it shall be to keep an accurate time record of each contestant, and he shall be located on the main floor in full view of the contestants. **The timekeeper shall begin timing each contestant at the start of the Prepared Oration.** The timer should be equipped with a stopwatch and time cards for the Prepared Oration carrying the figures 8, 9 and 10. When eight minutes have been used, the time warning card with the figure 8 thereon shall be placed in full view of the speaker, following with 9 and 10 as the speaker progresses. The same procedure shall be used with cards bearing 3, 4 and 5 during the Assigned Topic Discourse. The Contest Chairman shall announce the time consumed by each contestant for the Prepared Oration and the Assigned Topic immediately after each contestant speaks for the benefit of the Judges.

Contestants are required to remain in a private room where the discourse of the other speakers cannot be heard

until it is their turn to speak (contestants will be under the supervision of an individual appointed by the Contest Chairman). As the contestants conclude their Prepared Orations, they must return to a soundproof waiting room. As each speaker concludes his or her Assigned Topic Discourse, they shall not be allowed to associate with contestants who have not fulfilled the Assigned Topic requirement.

Approximately five minutes prior to the time of the delivery of the Assigned Topic Discourse, Contestant No. 1 will be informed of the topic drawn for the Assigned Topic and shall be permitted to retire to privacy under the direction of an individual appointed by the Contest Chairman, whose duty it shall be to see that no contestant is permitted to consult any text matter or notes having any connection with the subject matter upon which he/she is to speak, other than the actual words of the topic provided on the card drawn.

Each succeeding contestant will be called upon in the order in which he/she previously appeared. He/She shall also, in turn, be informed of the topic of the Assigned Topic Discourse and shall then be escorted to privacy in the manner as provided for Contestant No. 1.

Travel Expenses

The National Organization of The American Legion will pay the travel and lodging expenses of Department Winners and their chaperones to the National Contest. **All contestants must be accompanied by a chaperone over 21 years of age.**

The National Organization of The American Legion will not assume liability for personal injury, property damage or loss sustained by any contestant or chaperone enroute to or from the contest; however, The American Legion does carry a nominal group accident insurance policy on contestants certified into the National competition. Contestants will travel by an air carrier selected by the National Organization of The American Legion.

Uniforms are not permitted. Appropriate business attire is to be worn by all contestants. Contestants are not permitted to wear awards and medals from previous competition.

TV and Radio

Live television and radio broadcasts are permitted in all contests as well as filming, taping or other types of media for later showing, provided: 1) the lighting and other site conditions are the same for all contestants; 2) the filming or broadcasts shall in no way distract the contestants or interfere with the preannounced scheduled time of the contest; 3) the normal speaking voice of the contestant is not interfered with or amplified within the auditorium; and 4) The American Legion is in no way financially obligated without its prior approval.

Judges

The judges are a very integral part of the Oratorical Contest. Their qualifications are considered carefully as the decision of the judges is final and must be reached without bias. Impartial judging in all contests is the key to fairness and success of the program which results in the selection of a National Champion.

All Department Finals and the National Contest must utilize five judges. No publicity shall be given to the names of the judges in advance of the contest. During the contest, the judges will be seated in different locations in the auditorium and each judge shall render his or her final decision without consultation with other judges or any other person.

Judges will be advised that a lack of emphasis in the Prepared Oration and the Assigned Topic Discourse on the attendant duties and obligations of a citizen must result in their downgrading the contestant involved. Judges are permitted to downgrade a contestant up to a maximum of ten (10) points for failure to speak on the Constitution. The Contest Chairman will announce any violation of time for each contestant. A penalty of one point for each minute, or fraction thereof, shall be assessed against the contestant's total score.

The judges, timekeepers, tabulators and the Contest Chairman, following the last Assigned Topic Discourse, may proceed to a private room for final review and tabulation. **The decision of the judges is final.**

Tabulators

The Contest Chairman will appoint no less than three tabulators for the Department Finals contest. It will be their responsibility to review the judges' scorecards to be certain they are fully tabulated and signed before they are submitted for final tabulation.

Judges' scorecards for Department Finals and the National Contest **will not be divulged** to anyone at the site of the contest. The judges' scorecards become the property of The American Legion National Headquarters.

National Finals Contest Information

- The National Finals Contest will be conducted, April 4-6, 2008, at the Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis Conference Center & Hotel, Indianapolis, Indiana. Quarter-Final and Semi-Final Contests will be held Saturday, April 5. Championship Contest will be held Sunday, April 6.
- All contestants and chaperones will arrive Friday, April 4. All contestants and chaperones will be lodged at the IUPUI Conference Center Hotel, 850 West Michigan Road, Indianapolis, IN 46202.
- A mandatory pre-contest orientation session for all contestants will be held Friday evening, April 4.
- A banquet honoring all contestants will be held Sunday afternoon, April 6.
- All contestants and chaperones will depart for home late Sunday afternoon, April 6.

For More Information

Individuals interested in learning more about the contest should contact the following office of The American Legion:

- For dates, sites and deadline information concerning **local, district and state level competition**, individuals should **contact their local American Legion Post** or their **respective State Headquarters Office of The American Legion**.
- For information concerning the **National Contest**, contact: The Americanism and Children & Youth Division, The American Legion, PO Box 1055, Indianapolis, IN 46206-1055; telephone (317) 630-1249; or e-mail acy@legion.org.



THE AMERICAN LEGION

High School Oratorical Scholarship Program

JUDGE'S SCORECARD



	Contestant		1	2	3	4	5	6	
A. CONTENT	1. Originality, freshness, directness, application of knowledge on topic.	16 points							
		Prepared Oration	12 points						
	2. Skill in selecting examples, description, analogies, specific data.	16 points	Assigned Topic	4 points					
			Prepared Oration	12 points					
	3. Logic (correctness of inference).	16 points	Assigned Topic	4 points					
			Prepared Oration	12 points					
	4. Comprehensiveness of knowledge, knows the subject matter.	22 points	Assigned Topic	6 points					
			Prepared Oration	16 points					
	B. SPEAKING SKILLS								
	1. Voice and diction.	10 points	Prepared Oration	6 points					
Assigned Topic			4 points						
2. Style: language, use, word arrangement transition, word selection.	10 points	Prepared Oration	6 points						
		Assigned Topic	4 points						
3. Body actions: poise, eye contact, posture, gestures.	10 points	Prepared Oration	6 points						
		Assigned Topic	4 points						
First Totals									
Prepared Oration									
Assigned Topic									
PENALTIES: 1 point for each minute or fraction thereof over or under allotted time.									
1-10 points for failure to speak on the Constitution									
Final Total Points									
Number Your Choice for 1,2,3,4,5,6 for -									
Record of Choice									

Name of Judge: _____

Judge's Signature: _____

American Legion State Headquarters

- AL** – P.O. Box 1069, Montgomery AL 36101-1069
(334) 262-6638
- AK** – 1550 Charter Circle, Anchorage, AK 99508-2981
(907) 278-8598
- AZ** – 4701 N. 19th Ave., Ste. 200, Phoenix, AZ 85015-3799
(602) 264-7706
- AR** – P.O. Box 3280, Little Rock, AR 72203-3280 (501) 375-1104
- CA** – 117 Veterans War Memorial Bldg., 401 Van Ness Ave., Ste. 117, San Francisco, CA 94102-4587 (415) 431-2400
- CO** – 7465 East First Ave., Ste. D, Denver, CO 80230-6910
(303) 366-5201
- CT** – P.O. Box 208, Rocky Hill, CT 06067-0208
(860) 721-5942
- DE** – P.O. Box 925, Seaford, DE 19973-0925 (302) 628-5221
- DC** – 3408 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #218, Washington, DC 20016-3047 (202) 362-9151
- FL** – P.O. Box 547859, Orlando, FL 32854-7936
(407) 295-2631
- FR** – PSC 72 Box 15, APO, AE 09709 (011-31-102-657938)
- GA** – 3035 Mt. Zion Rd., Stockbridge, GA 30281-4101
(678) 289-8883
- HI** – 612 McCully St., Honolulu, HI 96826-3935
(808) 946-6383
- ID** – 901 Warren St., Boise, ID 83706-3825 (208) 342-7061
- IL** – P.O. Box 2910, Bloomington, IL 61702-2910
(309) 663-0361
- IN** – 777 N. Meridian St., Indianapolis, IN 46204
(317) 630-1300
- IA** – 720 Lyon St., Des Moines, IA 50309-5481 (515) 282-5068
- KS** – 1314 SW Topeka Blvd., Topeka, KS 66612-1886
(785) 232-9315
- KY** – P.O. Box 2123, Louisville, KY 40201-2123 (502) 587-1414
- LA** – 1885 Wooddale Blvd., Ste. 1110 Baton Rouge, LA 70806-1553 (225) 923-1945
- ME** – P.O. Box 900, Waterville, ME 04903-0900
(207) 873-3229
- MD** – War Memorial Bldg, Room E, 101 N. Gay St., Baltimore, MD 21202-4095 (410) 752-1405
- MA** – Room 546-2 State House, Boston, MA 02133-1044
(617) 727-2966
- MX** – APDO 31-404, 45070 Guadalajara Jal., MEXICO
(011-52-33-3122-1989)
- MI** – 212 N. Verlinden Ave., Lansing, MI 48915-1277
(517) 371-4720
- MN** – 20 W. 12th St., Room 300-A, St. Paul, MN 55155-2000
(651) 291-1800
- MS** – P.O. Box 688, Jackson, MS 39205-0688 (601) 352-4986
- MO** – P.O. Box 179, Jefferson City, MO 65102 (573) 893-2353
- MT** – P.O. Box 6075, Helena, MT 59604-6075
(406) 324-3990
- NE** – P.O. Box 5205, Lincoln, NE 68505-0205 (402) 464-6338
- NV** – 737 Veterans Memorial Dr., Las Vegas, NV 89101-1945
(702) 382-2353
- NH** – State House Annex, 25 Capitol St., Room 431, Concord, NH 03301-6312 (603) 271-2211
- NJ** – 135 W. Hanover St., Trenton, NJ 08618 (609) 695-5418
- NM** – 1215 Mountain Rd. NE, Albuquerque, NM 87102-2716
(505) 247-0400
- NY** – Ste. 1300, 112 State St., Albany, NY 12207-2015
(518) 463-2215
- NC** – P.O. Box 26657, Raleigh, NC 27611-6657
(919) 832-7506
- ND** – P.O. Box 2666, Fargo, ND 58108-2666 (701) 293-3120
- OH** – P.O. Box 8007, Delaware, OH 43105-8007
(740) 362-7478
- OK** – P.O. Box 53037, Oklahoma City, OK 73152-3037
(405) 525-3511
- OR** – P.O. Box 1730, Wilsonville, OR 97070-1730
(503) 685-5006
- PA** – P.O. Box 2324, Harrisburg, PA 17105-2324 (717) 730-9100
- PR** – P.O. Box 11424, Caparra Heights Sta., San Juan, PR 00922-1424 (787) 792-4899
- RI** – 1005 Charles St., North Providence, RI 02904 (401) 726-2126
- SC** – P.O. Box 11355, Columbia, SC 29211 (803) 799-1992
- SD** – P.O. Box 67, Watertown, SD 57201-0067
(605) 886-3604
- TN** – 215 8th Ave. N., Nashville, TN 37203-3501
(615) 254-0568
- TX** – 3401 Ed Bluestein Blvd., Austin, TX 78721-2907
(512) 472-4138
- UT** – 455 E. 400 S, Ste. 50, Salt Lake City, UT 84111
(801) 539-1013
- VT** – P.O. Box 396, Montpelier, VT 05601-0396 (802) 223-7131
- VA** – P.O. Box 11025, Richmond, VA 23230 (804) 353-6606
- WA** – P.O. Box 3917, Lacey, WA 98509-3917 (360) 491-4373
- WV** – P.O. Box 3191, Charleston, WV 25332 (304) 343-7591
- WI** – P.O. Box 388, Portage, WI 53901-0388 (608) 745-1090
- WY** – 1320 Hugur Ave., Cheyenne, WY 82001 (307) 634-3035

The National Association of Secondary School Principals has placed this program on the NASSP National Advisory List of Contests and Activities for 2007-2008.

